REPUBLIC BANCORP, INC.



601 West Market Street Louisville, KY 40202-2700 502-584-3600 Fax 502-561-7188 www.republicbank.com

Republic Bancorp, Inc. Reports First Quarter 2024 Net Income of \$30.6 Million

April 25, 2024

Contact: Kevin Sipes
Executive Vice President & Chief Financial Officer

Republic Bancorp, Inc. (NASDAQ: RBCAA), headquartered in Louisville, Kentucky, is the holding company of Republic Bank & Trust Company (the "Bank").

Louisville, KY – Republic Bancorp, Inc. ("Republic" or the "Company") reported first quarter 2024 net income and Diluted Earnings per Class A Common Share ("Diluted EPS") of \$30.6 million and \$1.58 per share, representing increases of 9% and 11% over the first quarter of 2023.

<u>Logan Pichel</u>, President and CEO of the Bank commented, "Diversification of revenue streams once again played a meaningful role in our success as we reported a solid first quarter to start 2024. Altogether, three of our five reportable business segments generated increases in net income for the first quarter of 2024 compared to the first quarter of 2023. We are certainly proud of our diversified business model as this strategy has continued to produce solid results for us over our many years, and we think it is one of the primary differentiators between us and other banks our size.

As has been widely publicized in the media, we are now in the midst of the longest inverted yield curve in U.S. history, which continues to create notable net interest margin and funding challenges for banks across the country. With a relative high cost of incremental interest-bearing deposits and overnight borrowings to fund new loan growth for all banks, we continued to exercise strong pricing discipline for new loan opportunities during the first quarter. While this pricing discipline contributed to rising yields for the Traditional Bank's overall loan portfolio, it did reduce our new loan volume during the quarter, and as a result, the overall growth in our Traditional Bank's loan portfolio since year-end. While this strategy may make growing the Traditional Bank's total dollars of net interest income more difficult in the near term, we always try to make decisions with the long-term future of the Company in mind and do not believe making new loans with ultra-thin margins for short-term gain is a sound long-term strategy for our shareholders.

In addition to the pricing discipline of our new loans, we also continued to display good expense discipline. On a pure GAAP-accounting basis, Core Bank noninterest expenses were down \$2.1 million, or 5%, from the first quarter of 2023 to the first quarter of 2024. The first quarter of 2023, however, did include \$2.1 million of merger-related expenses associated with our CBank acquisition in March 2023. Excluding the impact of these merger-related expenses, our Core Bank noninterest expenses were flat at \$42.3 million for both quarters. We are proud of these results as moderating our noninterest expenses has been a focus for our Company over the past year, and we continue to make solid progress in becoming a more efficient overall organization.

As it relates to our nontraditional division, the Republic Processing Group ("RPG"), the first quarter of each year is the most impactful quarter for the Tax Refund Solutions ("TRS") segment of RPG. While we made several revenue enhancements at TRS for the current tax season to mitigate the negative impact of higher funding costs, the level of payments received from the U.S. Treasury through March 31, 2024 to fund federal tax refunds declined from the payment levels received through March 31, 2023. This decrease in the level of payments was a primary driver for the higher Provision for loan losses at TRS for the first quarter of 2024 compared to the first quarter of 2023, more than offsetting the expected benefit of the revenue enhancements. We are optimistic that this decline in payments from the U.S. Treasury represents a temporary lag compared to last year, and believe we have a good chance to end the year as good as, if not better than, 2023 related to our Provision expense as a percentage of loans originated at TRS.

We are certainly proud of our first quarter accomplishments and the financial results we continue to produce on a quarter-after-quarter basis. With industry-leading credit quality, capital levels and client satisfaction ratings, along with a well-diversified business model, we look forward to the remainder of 2024 with optimism. As always, I want to thank our clients for their business with us and our associates for their tremendous efforts in serving our clients. Without them, we would not be able to produce such solid results" concluded Pichel.

The following table highlights Republic's key metrics for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023. Additional financial details, including segment-level data, are provided in the financial supplement to this release. The attached digital version of this release includes the financial supplement as an appendix. The financial supplement may also be found as Exhibit 99.2 of the Company's Form 8-K filed with the SEC on April 25, 2024.

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(dollars in thousands, except per share data)	2024	Ended Mar. 31, 2023	\$ Change	% Change
Income Before Income Tax Expense	\$ 38,699	\$ 36,114	\$ 2,585	7 %
Net Income	30,606	28,092	2,514	9
Diluted EPS	1.58	1.42	0.16	11
Return on Average Assets ("ROA")	1.70 %	1.81 %	NA	(6)
Return on Average Equity ("ROE")	13.12	12.78	NA	3

NA – Not applicable

Results of Operations for the First Quarter of 2024 Compared to the First Quarter of 2023

Core Bank⁽¹⁾

Net income for the Core Bank was \$13.1 million for the first quarter of 2024 compared to \$10.3 million for the first quarter of 2023. As further outlined in the following discussion, a decrease in provision expense and noninterest expense more than offset the Core Bank's decline in net interest income when comparing the first quarter of 2024 to the first quarter of 2023.

Net Interest Income – Core Bank net interest income was \$50.5 million for the first quarter of 2024, a \$1.7 million, or 3%, decrease from the \$52.3 million recorded during first quarter of 2023. In addition, the Core Bank's net interest margin ("NIM") decreased from 3.98% during the first quarter of 2023 to 3.30% during the first quarter of 2024.

The primary driver of this decrease in net interest income and net interest margin at the Core Bank was an ongoing shift in funding mix away from noninterest-bearing deposit balances into higher-costing, interest-bearing deposits and Federal Home Loan Bank borrowings. As a continuance in trend from 2023, the Core Bank's average noninterest-bearing deposits decreased from \$1.5 billion during the first quarter of 2023 to \$1.2 billion for the first quarter of 2024. In addition to this change in funding mix, the Core Bank's cost of

interest-bearing liabilities increased 227 basis points from the first quarter of 2023 to the first quarter of 2024, notably more than the 87-basis-point increase to its yield on interest-earning assets for the same periods.

Further impacting the Core Bank's change in net interest income and NIM between the first quarter of 2023 and the first quarter of 2024 were the following:

- Average outstanding Warehouse balances increased from \$330 million during the first quarter of 2023 to \$340 million for the first quarter of 2024. Committed Warehouse lines declined from \$1.0 billion to \$932 million from March 31, 2023 to March 31, 2024, while a modest up-tick in demand caused average usage rates for Warehouse lines to increase from 31% during the first quarter of 2023 to 37% for the first quarter of 2024.
- Traditional Bank average loans grew from \$3.9 billion with a weighted-average yield of 4.59% during the first quarter of 2023 to \$4.6 billion with a weighted average yield of 5.45% during the first quarter of 2024. In general, the growth in average loan balances was primarily attributable to loan growth achieved during the last nine months of 2023, as the spot balances for Traditional Bank loans decreased \$45 million, or 1%, from December 31, 2023 to March 31, 2024.
- Average investments were \$733 million with a weighted-average yield of 2.98% during the first quarter of 2024 compared to \$773 million with a weighted-average yield of 2.61% for the first quarter of 2023. During the first quarter of 2024, the Core Bank continued to maintain an investment portfolio with a generally short overall duration, as part of its interest rate risk management strategy. As a result of this short duration, the Core Bank has approximately \$210 million of investment securities scheduled to mature over the remaining nine months of 2024 with a weighted-average yield of 3.11%.
- Further segmenting the Core Bank's increased cost of interest-bearing liabilities:
 - The weighted-average cost of interest-bearing deposits increased from 0.74% during the first quarter of 2023 to 2.68% for the first quarter of 2024, while average interest-bearing deposits grew \$746 million for the same periods. In addition to offsetting the decrease in its noninterest bearing deposits since 2023, the Core Bank also strategically raised additional non-retail, higher-costing interest-bearing deposits since the first quarter of 2023 to maintain strong liquidity.
 - The average balance of FHLB borrowings increased from \$245 million for the first quarter of 2023 to \$536 million for the first quarter of 2024. In addition, the weighted-average cost of these borrowings increased from 4.22% to 4.94% for the same time periods. This increase in the average balance of borrowings was generally driven by the above noted growth in period-to-period average loans.
- Average interest-earning cash was \$454 million with a weighted-average yield of 5.57% during the
 first quarter of 2024 compared to \$241 million with a weighted-average yield of 4.48% for the first
 quarter of 2023. The increase in average cash balances was a strategic decision for additional onbalance sheet liquidity above required minimums in response to the uncertainty of the economic
 environment.

The following tables present by reportable segment the overall changes in the Core Bank's net interest income, net interest margin, as well as average and period-end loan balances:

(dollars in thousands) Reportable Segment	Th	ree Months 2024	 erest Incom l Mar. 31, 2023	e	Change	Three Months E	t Interest Margin nded Mar. 31, 2023	Change
Traditional Banking	\$	48,259	\$ 50,168	\$	(1,909)	3.33 %	4.07 %	(0.74)%
Warehouse Lending		2,257	2,087		170	2.67	2.53	0.14
Total Core Bank	\$	50,516	\$ 52,255	\$	(1,739)	3.30	3.98	(0.68)
	===		 					

		A	Average Loai	ı Ba	lances			Pe	eriod-End Lo	an B	Salances	
(dollars in thousands)	Three Months	End	led Mar. 31,				Mar. 31,		Mar. 31,			
Reportable Segment	2024		2023		Change	% Change	2024		2023		\$ Change	% Change
Traditional Banking	\$ 4,634,948	\$	3,913,388	\$	721,560	18 %	\$ 4,573,650	\$	4,165,177	\$	408,473	10 %
Warehouse Lending	340,433		329,716		10,717	3	463,249		457,365		5,884	1
Total Core Bank	\$ 4,975,381	\$	4,243,104	\$	732,277	17	\$ 5,036,899	\$	4,622,542	\$	414,357	9
	-						 	_				

^{*}Includes loans held for sale NM – Not meaningful

Provision for Expected Credit Loss Expense – The Core Bank's Provision ⁽²⁾ was a net charge of \$667,000 during the first quarter of 2024 compared to a net charge of \$3.1 million for the first quarter of 2023.

The net charge for the first quarter of 2024 was primarily driven by the following:

- The Core Bank recorded a net charge to the Provision of \$820,000 during the first quarter of 2024 related to general formula reserves applied to Traditional Bank loans. While loan balances at the Traditional Bank decreased in total during the first quarter, the segment experienced a change in loan mix growing in loan categories, such as construction and land development, with higher loan loss reserve requirements.
- The Core Bank recorded a net charge to the Provision of \$309,000 resulting from general formula reserves applied to a \$124 million increase in outstanding Warehouse balances during the quarter.
- Offsetting the above charges to Provision, the Core Bank recorded a credit to the Provision of \$631,000 as a result of a reclass of \$69 million of correspondent mortgage loans from loans held for investment into loans held for sale.

The net charge during the first quarter of 2023 was primarily driven by the following:

- The Core Bank recorded a net charge to the Provision of \$430,000 during the first quarter of 2023 related to general formula reserves applied to \$92 million of Traditional Bank loan growth for the quarter.
- The Core Bank recorded a Day-1 net charge to the Provision of \$2.7 million during the first quarter of 2023 related to its acquisition of CBank.

As a percentage of total loans, the Core Bank's Allowance⁽²⁾ decreased 2 basis points from December 31, 2023 to March 31, 2024. The table below provides a view of the Company's percentage of Allowance-to-total-loans by reportable segment.

		ı	As of M	ar. 31, 2024				As of N	Mar. 31, 2023		Year-over-Year Change		
(dollars in thousands) Reportable Segment	Gross Loans Allowance		Allowance to Loans	G	ross Loans	A	llowance	Allowance to Loans	Allowance to Loans	% Change			
Traditional Bank	\$	4,573,650	\$	59,176	1.29 %	\$	4,165,177	\$	55,216	1.33 %	(0.04)%	(3)%	
Warehouse Lending		463,249		1,156	0.25		457,365		1,144	0.25	_	_	
Total Core Bank		5,036,899		60,332	1.20		4,622,542		56,360	1.22	(0.02)	(2)	
Tax Refund Solutions		57,497		30,069	52.30		39,992		25,981	64.97	(12.67)	(20)	
Republic Credit Solutions		129,896		18,301	14.09		111,700		13,780	12.34	1.75	14	
Total Republic Processing Group		187,393		48,370	25.81		151,692		39,761	26.21	(0.40)	(2)	
Total Company	\$	5,224,292	\$	108,702	2.08 %	\$	4,774,234	\$	96,121	2.01 %	0.07 %	3 %	

												Roll-Forwa										
	_					***				Three Mo	nth	s Ended Ma	rch .	31,								
						2024					_					20	23					
(dollars in thousands)	I	Beginning			(Charge-				Ending	- 1	Beginning	•	CBank			(Charge-			I	Ending
Reportable Segment		Balance	P	rovision		offs	F	Recoveries]	Balance		Balance	Adj	ustment*	P	rovision		offs	Re	ecoveries	E	Balance
Traditional Bank	\$	58,998	\$	358	\$	(382)	\$	202	\$	59,176	\$	50,709	\$	_	\$	2,984	\$	(331)	\$	254	\$	53,616
Warehouse Lending		847		309						1,156		1,009		1,600		135						2,744
Total Core Bank		59,845	_	667		(382)		202		60,332		51,718		1,600		3,119		(331)		254		56,360
m		2.000		25.77.4				205		20.050		2.000				21 000				205		25.001
Tax Refund Solutions		3,990		25,774				305		30,069		3,888		_		21,808				285		25,981
Republic Credit Solutions		18,295		4,181		(4,545)		370		18,301		14,807				1,839		(3,099)		233		13,780
Total Republic Processing Group	_	22,285	_	29,955		(4,545)		675		48,370	_	18,695	_		_	23,647	_	(3,099)	_	518		39,761
Total Company	\$	82,130	\$	30,622	\$	(4,927)	\$	877	\$	108,702	\$	70,413	\$	1,600	\$	26,766	\$	(3,430)	\$	772	\$	96,121
													_		_							

^{*} The net fair value adjustment to ACLL includes an estimate of lifetime credit losses for Purchased Credit Deteriorated loans.

The table below presents the Core Bank's credit quality metrics:

	Quarter	s Ended:		Years Ended:	
Core Banking Credit Quality Ratios	Mar. 31, 2024	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Dec. 31, 2021
Nonperforming loans to total loans	0.38 %	0.34 %	0.39 %	0.37 %	0.47 %
tomperforming found to total found	0.50 70	0.51 70	0.57 70	0.57 70	0.17 70
Nonperforming assets to total loans (including OREO)	0.41	0.38	0.41	0.40	0.51
	0.15	0.12	0.16	0.14	0.17
Delinquent loans* to total loans	0.15	0.12	0.16	0.14	0.17
Net charge-offs to average loans	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01
(Quarterly rates annualized)					
OREO = Other Real Estate Owned					

^{*}Loans 30-days-or-more past due at the time the second contractual payment is past due.

Noninterest Income – Core Bank noninterest income decreased \$173,000 from the first quarter of 2023 to \$8.3 million for the first quarter of 2024. The decrease was primarily driven by a \$490,000 decline in Mortgage Banking income as the Bank reclassified \$69 million of its correspondent loan portfolio into loans held-forsale and recorded a \$1.0 million reduction to mortgage banking income as a result of the mark-to-market accounting upon the reclassification.

Noninterest Expense – As previously noted, the Core Bank's noninterest expense was \$42.3 million for the first quarter of 2024 compared to \$44.4 million for the first quarter of 2023, a decrease of \$2.1 million, or 5% for the quarter. Noninterest expenses for the first quarter of 2023 included \$2.1 million of Day-1 expenses associated with the former CBank operations. Without these Day-1 merger related expenses, total noninterest expenses were flat across the Core Bank.

Republic Processing Group⁽³⁾

RPG reported net income of \$17.5 million for the first quarter of 2024 compared to \$17.8 million for the same period in 2023. RPG's performance for the first quarter of 2024 compared to the first quarter of 2023, by operating segment, was as follows:

Republic Payment Solutions ("RPS")

Net income at RPS was \$2.6 million for the first quarter of 2024, a decrease of \$8,000, or less than 1%, from the first quarter of 2023. RPS earned a higher yield of 5.07% applied to the \$375 million average of prepaid program balances for the first quarter of 2024 compared to a yield of 3.84% for the \$77 million in average prepaid card balances for the first quarter of 2023. The increase in interest income resulting from the higher yield, however, was substantially offset by a \$969,000 charge to interest expense for a new revenue sharing arrangement with one of the segment's large marketer/servicer providers that became effective in January 2024.

Tax Refund Solutions ("TRS")

TRS recorded net income of \$8.8 million during the first quarter of 2024 compared to net income of \$9.8 million for the first quarter of 2023. The decrease in net income for the quarter was driven primarily by a higher Provision for Refund Advances recorded during 2024 as the level of payments the Company received from the U.S. Treasury to fund federal tax refunds through March 31, 2024 lagged the level of payments the Company received through March 31, 2023. This lag in payments also negatively impacted the Refund Transfer revenue as the number of funded RTs were approximately 5% lower during the first quarter of 2024 compared to the first quarter of 2023.

Republic Credit Solutions ("RCS")

Net income at RCS increased \$748,000, or 14% from \$5.4 million during the first quarter of 2023 to \$6.1 million during the first quarter of 2024. The increase was primarily due to growth in the segment's small dollar line of credit products, which had a combined increase in average outstanding balances of \$10 million from the first quarter of 2023 to the first quarter of 2024.

Republic Bancorp, Inc. (the "Company") is the parent company of Republic Bank & Trust Company (the "Bank"). The Bank currently has 47 banking centers in communities within five metropolitan statistical areas ("MSAs") across five states: 22 banking centers located within the Louisville MSA in Louisville, Prospect, Shelbyville, and Shepherdsville in Kentucky, and Floyds Knobs, Jeffersonville, and New Albany in Indiana; six banking centers within the Lexington MSA in Georgetown and Lexington in Kentucky; eight banking centers within the Cincinnati MSA in Cincinnati and West Chester in Ohio, and Bellevue, Covington, Crestview Hills, and Florence in Kentucky; seven banking centers within the Tampa MSA in Largo, New Port Richey, St. Petersburg, Seminole, and Tampa in Florida; and four banking centers within the Nashville MSA in Franklin, Murfreesboro, Nashville and Spring Hill, Tennessee. In addition, Republic Bank Finance has one loan production office in St. Louis, Missouri. The Bank offers internet banking at www.republicbank.com. The Company is headquartered in Louisville, Kentucky, and as of March 31, 2024, had approximately \$6.9 billion in total assets. The Company's Class A Common Stock is listed under the symbol "RBCAA" on the NASDAQ Global Select Market.

Republic Bank. It's just easier here. ®

Forward-Looking Statements

This press release contains certain forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. The forward-looking statements in the preceding paragraphs are based on our current expectations and assumptions regarding our business, the future impact to our balance sheet and income statement resulting from changes in interest rates, the yield curve, the ability to develop products and strategies in order to meet the Company's long-term strategic goals, the economy, and other future conditions. Because forward-looking statements relate to the future, they are subject to inherent uncertainties, risks and changes in circumstances that are difficult to predict. Our actual results may differ materially from those contemplated by forward-looking statements. We caution you therefore against relying on any of these forward-looking statements. They are neither statements of historical fact nor guarantees or assurances of future performance. Actual results could differ materially based upon factors disclosed from time to time in the Company's filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, including those factors set forth as "Risk Factors" in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the period ended December 31, 2023. The Company undertakes no obligation to update any forward-looking statements, except as required by applicable law.

Footnotes:

- (1) "Core Bank" or "Core Banking" operations consist of the Traditional Banking and Warehouse Lending segments.
- (2) Provision Provision for Expected Credit Loss Expense Allowance - Allowance for Credit Losses on Loans
- (3) Republic Processing Group operations consist of the TRS, RPS, and RCS segments.

 $NM-Not\ meaningful$

NA – Not applicable

CONTACT:

Republic Bancorp, Inc. Kevin Sipes

Executive Vice President & Chief Financial Officer

(502) 560-8628



EARNINGS RELEASE FINANCIAL SUPPLEMENT

FIRST QUARTER 2024

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Republic Bancorp, Inc. Earnings Release Financial Supplement First quarter 2024

(all amounts other than per share amounts, number of employees, and number of banking centers are expressed in thousands unless otherwise noted)

Balance Sheet Data

Balance Sneet Data						As of						\$ Change		\$ Change
	M	ar. 31, 2024	D	ec. 31, 2023	Se	ep. 30, 2023	Ju	n. 30, 2023	M	ar. 31, 2023	From	Dec. 31,2023	Fı	om Mar. 31, 2023
Assets:													-	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	546,363	\$	316,567	\$	219,653	\$	241,967	\$	249,289	\$	229,796	\$	297,074
Investment securities, net of allowance for credit losses		664,294		667,874		703,007		706,238		725,163		(3,580)		(60,869)
Loans held for sale		100,060		27,235		24,683		25,582		18,466		72,825		81,594
Loans		5,224,292		5,239,861		5,081,099		5,053,142		4,774,234		(15,569)		450,058
Allowance for credit losses		(108,702)		(82,130)		(74,576)		(72,202)		(96,121)		(26,572)		(12,581)
Loans, net		5,115,590		5,157,731		5,006,523		4,980,940		4,678,113		(42,141)		437,477
Federal Home Loan Bank stock, at cost		43,729		23,770		31,420		29,395		25,939		19,959		17,790
Premises and equipment, net		33,557		33,411		33,926		33,840		33,672		146		(115)
Right-of-use assets		33,210		34,691		35,907		34,939		36,245		(1,481)		(3,035)
Goodwill		40,516		40,516		40,516		40,516		41,618		_		(1,102)
Other real estate owned ("OREO")		1,486		1,370		1,423		1,478		1,529		116		(43)
Bank owned life insurance ("BOLI")		104,670		103,916		103,211		102,521		102,322		754		2,348
Low-income housing tax credit investments		73,621		75,055		76,047		77,426		73,901		(1,434)		(280)
Other assets and accrued interest receivable		118,496		112,755		110,159		94,937		87,834		5,741		30,662
Total assets	\$	6,875,592	\$	6,594,891	\$	6,386,475	\$	6,369,779	\$	6,074,091	\$	280,701	\$	801,501
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity:														
Deposits:														
Noninterest-bearing	\$	1,359,516	\$	1,676,998	\$	1,702,979	\$	1,854,907	\$	2,013,957	\$	(317,482)	\$	(654,441)
Interest-bearing		4,061,133		3,376,165		3,090,603		2,874,374		2,785,711		684,968		1,275,422
Total deposits		5,420,649		5,053,163		4,793,582		4,729,281		4,799,668		367,486		620,981
Securities sold under agreements to														
repurchase ("SSUAR") and other short-term borrowings		84,522		97,618		80,797		92,093		134,412		(13,096)		(49,890)
Operating lease liabilities		34,076		35,539		36,726		35,721		37,031		(1,463)		(2,955)
Federal Home Loan Bank advances		270,000		380,000		465,000		520,000		108,000		(110,000)		162,000
Low-income housing tax credit obligations		56,093		58,619		58,858		55,998		42,437		(2,526)		13,656
Other liabilities and accrued interest payable		74,669		57,196		58,112		49,715		70,341		17,473		4,328
Total liabilities		5,940,009		5,682,135		5,493,075		5,482,808		5,191,889		257,874		748,120
Stockholders' equity		935,583		912,756		893,400		886,971		882,202		22,827		53,381
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	6,875,592	\$	6,594,891	\$	6,386,475	\$	6,369,779	\$	6,074,091	\$	280,701	\$	801,501
Total habilities and stockholders equity	Ψ	0,013,392	Ψ	0,574,691	Ψ	0,300,473	Ψ	0,309,119	Ψ	0,074,091	Ψ	200,701	Ψ	301,301

Average Balance Sheet Data													
				ree Months Er					l 	Three Mon			Change (8)
	Mar. 31, 2024	Dec. 31,	2023	Sep. 30, 2023	Ju	ın. 30, 2023	M	ar. 31, 2023	M	ar. 31, 2024	Mar. 31, 2023		3M to 3M
Assets:													
Interest-earning assets:													
Federal funds sold and other interest-earning deposits	\$ 454,426	\$ 201	,206	\$ 177,003	\$	114,368	\$	241,211	\$	454,426	\$ 241,211	\$	213,215
Investment securities, including FHLB stock	732,678	769	.016	771,453		774,829		773,172		732,678	773,172		(40,494)
Loans, including loans held for sale	5,454,344	5,111	263	5,006,081		4,904,167		4,665,543		5,454,344	4,665,543		788,801
Total interest-earning assets	6,641,448	6,081	,485	5,954,537		5,793,364		5,679,926		6,641,448	5,679,926		961,522
Allowance for credit losses	(96,446)	(75	,747)	(73,438)		(96,720)		(83,195)		(96,446)	(83,195)		(13,251)
Noninterest-earning assets:													
Noninterest-earning cash and cash equivalents	280,618	101	,119	96,303		113,865		295,905		280,618	295,905		(15,287)
Premises and equipment, net	33,889	33	,940	34,013		33,967		32,232		33,889	32,232		1,657
Bank owned life insurance	104,305	103	,557	102,825		102,599		102,004		104,305	102,004		2,301
Other assets	255,758	231	,207	220,595	_	210,350		186,169		255,758	186,169	_	69,589
Total assets	\$ 7,219,572	\$ 6,475	,561	\$ 6,334,835	\$	6,157,425	\$	6,213,041	\$	7,219,572	\$ 6,213,041	\$	1,006,531
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity:													
Interest-bearing liabilities:													
Interest-bearing deposits	\$ 4,004,846	\$ 3,210	,495	\$ 2,976,852	\$	2,828,733	\$	2,663,099	\$	4,004,846	\$ 2,663,099	\$	1,341,747
SSUARs and other short-term borrowings	102,592	141	,861	90,063		117,852		202,910		102,592	202,910		(100,318)
Federal Home Loan Bank advances	536,209	357	,321	441,543		256,000		245,344		536,209	245,344		290,865
Total interest-bearing liabilities	4,643,647	3,709	,677	3,508,458		3,202,585		3,111,353		4,643,647	3,111,353		1,532,294
Noninterest-bearing liabilities and Stockholders' equ	itv:												
Noninterest-bearing deposits	1,490,048	1,715	,408	1,794,874		1,927,486		2,089,162		1,490,048	2,089,162		(599,114)
Other liabilities	152,835	144	194	133,237		132,687		133,321		152,835	133,321		19,514
Stockholders' equity	933,042	906	,282	898,266		894,667		879,205		933,042	879,205		53,837
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 7,219,572	\$ 6,475	,561	\$ 6,334,835	\$	6,157,425	\$	6,213,041	\$	7,219,572	\$ 6,213,041	\$	1,006,531

Republic Bancorp, Inc.

Earnings Release Financial Supplement

First quarter 2024 (continued)

(all amounts other than per share amounts, number of employees, and number of banking centers are expressed in thousands unless otherwise noted)

Total Company Average Balance Sheet and Interest Rates

		Three Mon	ths En	ded March 3	1, 2024		Three Mon	ths End	ed March 3	1, 2023
(dollars in thousands)		Average Balance		Interest	Average Rate	_	Average Balance	I	nterest	Average Rate
ASSETS										
Interest-earning assets:										
Federal funds sold and other interest-earning deposits	\$	454,426	\$	6,289	5.57 %	\$	241,211	\$	2,700	4.48 %
Investment securities, including FHLB stock (a)		732,678		5,436	2.98		773,172		5,047	2.61
TRS Refund Advance loans (b)		287,806		34,652	48.42		249,378		31,405	50.37
RCS LOC products (b)		41,339		11,372	110.64		31,086		7,962	102.45
Other RPG loans (c) (f)		149,818		3,295	8.85		141,975		2,625	7.40
Outstanding Warehouse lines of credit (d) (f)		340,433		6,753	7.98		329,716		5,720	6.94
All other Core Bank loans (e) (f)	_	4,634,948		62,835	5.45		3,913,388		44,897	4.59
Total interest-earning assets		6,641,448		130,632	7.91		5,679,926		100,356	7.07
Allowance for credit losses		(96,446)					(83,195)			
Noninterest-earning assets:										
Noninterest-earning cash and cash equivalents		280,618					295,905			
Premises and equipment, net		33,889					32,232			
Bank owned life insurance		104,305					102,004			
Other assets (a)		255,758					186,169			
Total assets	\$	7,219,572				\$	6,213,041			
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY										
Interest-bearing liabilities:										
Transaction accounts	\$	1,833,566	\$	5,729	1.26 %	\$	1,644,777	\$	1,742	0.42 %
Money market accounts		1,066,046		8,807	3.32		748,623		2,105	1.12
Time deposits		373,240		3,581	3.86		225,847		860	1.52
Reciprocal money market and time deposits		310,898		3,232	4.18		43,852		171	1.56
Brokered deposits		421,096		5,647	5.39					
Total interest-bearing deposits		4,004,846		26,996	2.71		2,663,099		4,878	0.73
SSUARs and other short-term borrowings		102,592		130	0.51		202,910		248	0.49
Federal Home Loan Bank advances and other long-term borrowings		536,209		6,587	4.94		245,344		2,588	4.22
Total interest-bearing liabilities		4,643,647		33,713	2.92		3,111,353		7,714	0.99
_		.,,			-17-					****
Noninterest-bearing liabilities and Stockholders' equity:		1 400 040					2.000.162			
Noninterest-bearing deposits		1,490,048					2,089,162			
Other liabilities		152,835					133,321			
Stockholders' equity Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	933,042 7,219,572				\$	879,205 6,213,041			
. ,	-		¢	06.010		<u> </u>		¢	02.642	
Net interest income			\$	96,919				\$	92,642	
Net interest spread					4.99 %					6.08 %
Net interest margin					5.87 %					6.52 %

⁽a) For the purpose of this calculation, the fair market value adjustment on debt securities is included as a component of other assets.

⁽b) Interest income for Refund Advances and RCS line-of-credit products is composed entirely of loan fees.

⁽c) Interest income includes loan fees of \$1.2 million and \$933,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023.

d) Interest income includes loan fees of \$263,000 and \$248,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023.

⁽e) Interest income includes loan fees of \$1.4 million and \$946,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023.

⁽f) Average balances for loans include the principal balance of nonaccrual loans and loans held for sale, and are inclusive of all loan premiums, discounts, fees and costs.

Income Statement Data								# CI (0)
			Three Months End			Three Mon		\$ Change (8)
	Mar. 31, 2024	Dec. 31, 2023	Sep. 30, 2023	Jun. 30, 2023	Mar. 31, 2023	Mar. 31, 2024	Mar. 31, 2023	3M to 3M
Total interest income (1)	\$ 130,632	\$ 90,785	\$ 85,868	\$ 79,054	\$ 100,356	\$ 130,632	\$ 100,356	\$ 30,276
Total interest expense	33,713	24,003	21,043	14,525	7,714	33,713	7,714	25,999
Net interest income	96,919	66,782	64,825	64,529	92,642	96,919	92,642	4,277
Provision (2)	30,622	10,989	3,730	6,139	26,766	30,622	26,766	3,856
Noninterest income:								
Service charges on deposit accounts	3,313	3,470	3,559	3,527	3,299	3,313	3,299	14
Net refund transfer fees	10,820	220	242	4,479	10,807	10,820	10,807	13
Mortgage banking income (3)	310	983	852	907	800	310	800	(490)
Interchange fee income	3,157	3,305	3,282	3,419	3,051	3,157	3,051	106
Program fees (3)	4,179	4,561	4,041	3,739	3,241	4,179	3,241	938
Increase in cash surrender value of BOLI	754	705	690	689	635	754	635	119
Net losses on OREO	(53)	(53)	(53)	(52)	(53)	(53)	(53)	_
Other*	893	1,589	1,732	2,943	901	893	901	(8)
Total noninterest income*	23,373	14,780	14,345	19,651	22,681	23,373	22,681	692
Noninterest expense:								
Salaries and employee benefits	29,716	26,397	28,747	30,764	29,961	29,716	29,961	(245)
Technology, equipment, and communication	7,490	7,648	7,311	6,920	7,228	7,490	7,228	262
Occupancy	3,822	3,467	3,503	3,591	3,406	3,822	3,406	416
Marketing and development	1,924	2,304	2,055	2,513	1,574	1,924	1,574	350
FDIC insurance expense	772	690	677	724	637	772	637	135
Interchange related expense	1,298	1,536	1,580	1,350	1,499	1,298	1,499	(201)
Legal and professional fees	1,055	511	803	829	1,061	1,055	1,061	(6)
Merger expense	41	92	(132)	127	2,073	41	2,073	(2,032)
Other (2)*	4,853	4,409	3,824	4,715	5,004	4,853	5,004	(151)
Total noninterest expense*	50,971	47,054	48,368	51,533	52,443	50,971	52,443	(1,472)
Income before income tax expense	38,699	23,519	27,072	26,508	36,114	38,699	36,114	2,585
Income tax expense	8,093	3,860	5,501	5,456	8,022	8,093	8,022	71_
Net income	\$ 30,606	\$ 19,659	\$ 21,571	\$ 21,052	\$ 28,092	\$ 30,606	\$ 28,092	\$ 2,514

^(*) For the three months ended September 30, 2023 management has reclassified certain items between noninterest income and noninterest expense.

Selected Data and Ratios			As of and f	or th	e Three Mo	nths	Ended			As of	and for the	Three M	Months Ended	From	nange (8) n Mar. 31,
	Mar. 31, 202	4 De	c. 31, 2023	Ser	. 30, 2023	Jui	n. 30, 2023	Mar	. 31, 2023	Ma	ır. 31, 2024	M	ar. 31, 2023	202	3 or 3M to 3M
Per Share Data:			, , , , ,		, , , , ,				, , , , ,		, ,		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
Basic weighted average shares outstanding Diluted weighted average shares outstanding	19,607 19,694		19,586 19,673		19,706 19,774		19,884 19,906		19,935 19,990		19,607 19,694		19,935 19,990		(328) (296)
Diluted weighted average shares outstanding	19,094		19,073		19,774		19,900		19,990		19,094		19,990		(290)
Period-end shares outstanding:															
Class A Common Stock	17,260		17,203		17,296		17,449		17,598		17,260		17,598		(338)
Class B Common Stock	2,151		2,155		2,157		2,157		2,160		2,151		2,160		(9)
Book value per share (4)	\$ 48.20	\$	47.15	\$	45.93	\$	45.24	\$	44.65	\$	48.20	\$	44.65	\$	3.55
Tangible book value per share (4)	45.63	Ψ.	44.55	Ψ.	43.31	Ψ.	42.63	Ψ	41.98	Ψ	45.63	Ψ	41.98	Ψ	3.65
Earnings per share ("EPS"):															
Basic EPS - Class A Common Stock	\$ 1.59	\$	1.01	\$	1.11	\$	1.07	\$	1.42	\$	1.59	\$	1.42	\$	0.17
Basic EPS - Class B Common Stock	1.44	Ψ	0.93	Ψ.	1.01	Ψ.	0.98	Ψ	1.30	Ψ	1.44	Ψ	1.30	Ψ	0.14
Diluted EPS - Class A Common Stock	1.58		1.01		1.10		1.07		1.42		1.58		1.42		0.16
Diluted EPS - Class B Common Stock	1.43		0.92		1.01		0.98		1.29		1.43		1.29		0.14
Cash dividends declared per Common share:															
Class A Common Stock	\$ 0.407	\$	0.374	\$	0.374	\$	0.374	\$	0.374	\$	0.407	\$	0.374	\$	0.033
Class B Common Stock	0.370		0.340		0.340		0.340		0.340		0.370		0.340		0.030
Performance Ratios:															
Return on average assets	1.70 9	ó	1.21 %		1.36 %		1.37 %		1.81 %		1.70 %		1.81 %		(0.11)%
Return on average equity	13.12		8.68		9.61		9.41		12.78		13.12		12.78		0.34
Efficiency ratio (5)	42		58		61		62		44		42		44		(2)
Yield on average interest-earning assets (1)	7.91		5.92		5.77		5.46		7.07		7.91		7.07		0.84
Cost of average interest-bearing liabilities	2.92		2.57		2.40		1.81		0.99		2.92		0.99		1.93
Cost of average deposits (6)	1.97		1.60		1.30		0.94		0.41		1.97		0.41		1.56
Net interest spread (1)	4.99		3.35		3.37		3.65		6.08		4.99		6.08		(1.09)
Net interest margin - Total Company (1)	5.87		4.36		4.35		4.46		6.52		5.87		6.52		(0.65)
Net interest margin - Core Bank	3.30		3.40		3.43		3.65		3.98		3.30		3.98		(0.68)
Other Information:															
End of period FTEs (7) - Total Company	1,011		1,019		1,033		1,043		1,031		1,011		1,031		(20)
End of period FTEs - Core Bank	952		962		976		985		972		952		972		(20)
Number of full-service banking centers	47		47		46		45		44		47		44		3

Loan Composition and Allowance for						As of					Change		Change		
	M	ar. 31, 2024	D	ec. 31, 2023	S	ep. 30, 2023	Jı	un. 30, 2023	M	ar. 31, 2023		Dec. 31,2023	From	n Mar. 31, 2023	
Loan Composition				,								, , , , ,		<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>	
Traditional Banking:															
Residential real estate:															
Owner occupied	\$	1,064,071	\$	1,144,684	\$	1,128,745	\$	1,086,751	\$	972,214	\$	(80,613)	\$	91,857	
Nonowner occupied		342,481		345,965		344,682		350,390		328,529		(3,484)		13,952	
Commercial real estate		1,800,801		1,785,289		1,745,187		1,727,092		1,682,573		15,512		118,228	
Construction & land development		237,998		217,338		189,756		179,479		167,829		20,660		70,169	
Commercial & industrial		453,971		464,078		473,790		478,759		478,101		(10,107)		(24,130)	
Lease financing receivables		88,272		88,591		85,242		79,804		73,270		(319)		15,002	
Aircraft		246,060		250,051		226,947		208,512		184,344		(3,991)		61,716	
Home equity		309,083		295,133		275,750		255,755		250,050		13,950		59,033	
Consumer:															
Credit cards		16,858		16,654		16,950		17,134		16,775		204		83	
Overdrafts		629		694		640		706		775		(65)		(146)	
Automobile loans		2,054		2,664		3,380		4,177		5,267		(610)		(3,213)	
Other consumer		11,372		7,428		5,674		6,109		5,450		3,944		5,922	
Total Traditional Banking		4,573,650		4,618,569		4,496,743		4,394,668		4,165,177		(44,919)		408,473	
Warehouse lines of credit		463,249		339,723		457,033		539,560		457,365		123,526		5,884	
Total Core Banking		5,036,899	_	4,958,292	_	4,953,776	_	4,934,228	_	4,622,542		78,607		414,357	
Republic Processing Group:															
Tax Refund Solutions:															
Refund Advances		52,101		103,115		_		_		31,665		(51,014)		20,436	
Other TRS commercial &															
industrial loans		5,396		46,092		354		193		8,327		(40,696)		(2,931)	
Republic Credit Solutions		129,896		132,362		126,969		118,721		111,700		(2,466)		18,196	
Total Republic Processing Group		187,393	_	281,569	_	127,323	_	118,914	_	151,692		(94,176)	ļ <u> </u>	35,701	
Total loans - Total Company	\$	5,224,292	\$	5,239,861	\$	5,081,099	\$	5,053,142	\$	4,774,234	\$	(15,569)	\$	450,058	
Allowance for Credit Losses on Loans	s ("Allo	wance'')													
Traditional Banking	\$	59,176	\$	58,998	\$	56,931	\$	55,567	\$	55,216	\$	178	\$	3,960	
Warehouse Lending	Ψ	1,156	Ψ	847	Ψ	1,143	Ψ	1,346	Ψ	1,144	Ψ	309	Ψ	12	
Total Core Banking		60,332		59,845		58,074		56,913		56,360		487		3,972	
Tax Refund Solutions		30,069		3,990		1				25,981		26,079		4,088	
Republic Credit Solutions		18,301		18,295		16,501		15,289		13,780		6		4,521	
Total Republic Processing Group		48,370		22,285		16,502		15,289		39,761		26,085		8,609	
Total Allowance - Total Company	\$	108,702	\$	82,130	\$	74,576	\$	72,202	\$	96,121	\$	26,572	\$	12,581	
Allowance to Total Loans															
Anowance to Total Loans															
Traditional Banking		1.29 %	6	1.28 %	ó	1.27 %	5	1.26 %	ó	1.33 %		0.01 %		(0.04)%	
Warehouse Lending		0.25		0.25		0.25		0.25		0.25		_		_	
Total Core Banking		1.20		1.21		1.17		1.15		1.22		(0.01)		(0.02)	
Tax Refund Solutions		52.30		2.67		0.28		_		64.97		49.63		(12.67)	
Republic Credit Solutions		14.09		13.82		13.00		12.88		12.34		0.27		1.75	
Total Republic Processing Group		25.81		7.91		12.96		12.86		26.21		17.90		(0.40)	
Total Company		2.08		1.57		1.47		1.43		2.01		0.51		0.07	

Credit Quality Data and Ratios				As of an	d for tl	As of and for the Three Months Ended					ange (8) n Mar. 31.					
Credit Quality Asset Balances and Net Charge-off ("		Mar. 31, 2024 NCO'') Data:		Dec. 31, 2023		p. 30, 2023	_Ju	ın. 30, 2023	M	Iar. 31, 2023	Mar. 31, 2024		Mar. 31, 2023			n Mar. 31, 3 or 3M to 3M
Nonperforming Assets - Total Company:																
	S	19.258	\$	19,150	\$	18,127	\$	16,957	\$	15,833	\$	19,258	\$	15 022	S	3,425
Loans on nonaccrual status Loans past due 90-days-or-more and still on accrual	\$	2,116	2	1,468	Э	1,037	\$	547	Э		\$		Э	15,833 777	2	1,339
	_	21,374	_	20,618	_		_	17,504	_	777 16,610	_	2,116	_	16,610		
Total nonperforming loans						19,164										4,764
OREO	Φ.	1,485	Φ.	1,370	Φ.	1,423	•	1,478	Φ.	1,529	Φ.	1,485	Φ.	1,529	S	(44)
Total nonperforming assets	3	22,859	3	21,988	\$	20,587	3	18,982	3	18,139	3	22,859	\$	18,139	3	4,720
Nonperforming Assets - Core Bank:																
Loans on nonaccrual status	\$	19,258	\$	19,150	\$	18,127	\$	16,957	\$	15,833	\$	19,258	\$	15,833	s	3,425
Loans past due 90-days-or-more and still on accrual	Þ	19,238	э	19,130	э	10,127	Ф	10,937	ф	13,633	Ф	19,238	э	13,633	à	3,423
		19,258	_	19,150		18,127		16,957	_	15,833	l —	19,258		15,833		3,425
Total nonperforming loans OREO																
	\$	1,485 20,743	¢	1,370 20,520	\$	1,423 19,550	s	1,478 18,435	Φ.	1,529 17,362	•	1,485 20,743	\$	1,529	S	(44)
Total nonperforming assets	3	20,745	Þ	20,520	Þ	19,550	Þ	18,455	Þ	17,302	3	20,743	Þ	17,362	3	3,381
Delinquent Loans:																
Delinquent loans - Core Bank	\$	7,796	\$	8,176	\$	6,806	\$	5,875	\$	5,537	\$	7,796	\$	5,537	S	2,259
RPG	Ψ	13,616	Ψ	13,916	Ψ	12,328	Ψ	10,043	Ψ	30,587	Ψ	13,616	Ψ	30,587	Ψ	(16,971)
Total delinquent loans - Total Company	\$	21,412	\$	22,092	\$	19,134	S	15,918	\$	36,124	\$	21,412	\$	36,124	S	(14,712)
Total delinquent founs Total Company	Ψ	21,412	Ψ	22,072	Ψ	17,154	Ψ	15,710	Ψ	30,124	Ψ	21,412	Ψ	30,124	<u> </u>	(14,712)
NCOs (Recoveries) by Segment:																
Traditional Bank	\$	180	\$	220	\$	203	\$	125	\$	77	\$	180	\$	77	\$	103
Warehouse Lending loans		_		_		_		_		_		_		_		_
Core Bank loans		180		220		203		125		77		180		77		103
Tax Refund Solutions		(305)		(1,052)		(1,968)		25,762		(285)		(305)		(285)		(20)
Republic Credit Solutions		4,175		4,267		3,121		2,787		2,866		4,175		2,866		1,309
RPG		3,870		3,215		1,153		28,549		2,581		3,870		2,581		1,289
Total NCOs (recoveries) - Total Company	\$	4,050	\$	3,435	\$	1,356	\$	28,674	\$	2,658	\$	4,050	\$	2,658	\$	1,392
Credit Quality Ratios - Total Company:																
Nonperforming loans to total loans		0.41 %		0.39 %		0.38 %		0.35 %		0.35 %		0.41 %		0.35 %		0.06
Nonperforming assets to total loans (including OREO)		0.44		0.42		0.41		0.38		0.38		0.44		0.38		0.06
Nonperforming assets to total assets		0.33		0.33		0.32		0.30		0.30		0.33		0.30		0.03
Allowance for credit losses to total loans		2.08		1.57		1.47		1.43		2.01		2.08		2.01		0.07
Allowance for credit losses to nonperforming loans		509		398		389		412		579		509		579		(70)
Delinquent loans to total loans (9)		0.41		0.42		0.38		0.32		0.76		0.41		0.76		(0.35)
NCOs (recoveries) to average loans (annualized)		0.30		0.27		0.11		2.34		0.23		0.30		0.23		0.07
Credit Quality Ratios - Core Bank:																
Nonperforming loans to total loans		0.38 %		0.39 %		0.37 %		0.34 %		0.34 %		0.38 %		0.34 %		0.04
Nonperforming assets to total loans (including OREO)		0.41		0.41		0.39		0.37		0.38		0.41		0.34 /0		0.03
Nonperforming assets to total assets		0.33		0.35		0.33		0.32		0.32		0.33		0.32		0.01
Allowance for credit losses to total loans		1.20		1.21		1.17		1.15		1.22		1.20		1.22		(0.02)
Allowance for credit losses to nonperforming loans		313		313		320		336		356		313		356		(43)
Delinquent loans to total loans		0.15		0.16		0.14		0.12		0.12		0.15		0.12		0.03
Annualized NCOs (recoveries) to average loans		0.01		0.02		0.02		0.01		0.01		0.01		0.01		0.00
TRS Refund Advances ("RAs")																
P.A.s. originated	\$	771 001	\$	103,115	\$	_	\$		\$	737,047	\$	771,091	\$	737,047	s	34,044
RAs originated Net (credit) charge to the Provision for RAs	Ъ	771,091 25,718	Э	2,877	Þ	(1,939)	Þ	(161)	Э	21.715	3	25,718	Þ	21.715	2	4,003
RAs NCOs (recoveries)		(275)		(1,052)		(1,939)		(161) 25,636		(285)		(275)		(285)		4,003
MAS INCOS (IECOVEITES)		(213)		(1,032)		(1,939)		43,030		(203)	1	(213)		(203)		10

Segment Data:

Reportable segments are determined by the type of products and services offered and the level of information provided to the chief operating decision maker, who uses such information to review performance of various components of the business (such as banking centers and business units), which are then aggregated if operating performance, products/services, and clients are similar.

As of March 31, 2024, the Company was divided into five reportable segments: Traditional Banking, Warehouse Lending ("Warehouse"), Tax Refund Solutions ("TRS"), Republic Payment Solutions ("RPS"), and Republic Credit Solutions ("RCS"). Management considers the first two segments to collectively constitute "Core Bank" or "Core Banking" operations, while the last three segments collectively constitute Republic Processing Group ("RPG") operations.

The nature of segment operations and the primary drivers of net revenues by reportable segment are provided below:

Reportable Segment:	Nature of Operations:	Primary Drivers of Net Revenue:			
Core Banking:					
Traditional Banking	Provides traditional banking products to clients in its market footprint primarily via its network of banking centers and to clients outside of its market footprint primarily via its digital delivery channels.	Loans, investments, and deposits			
Warehouse Lending	Provides short-term, revolving credit facilities to mortgage bankers across the United States.	Mortgage warehouse lines of credit			
Republic Processing Group:					
Tax Refund Solutions	TRS offers tax-related credit products and facilitates the receipt and payment of federal and state tax refunds through Refund Transfer products. TRS products are primarily provided to clients outside of the Bank's market footprint.	Loans and refund transfers			
Republic Payment Solutions	RPS offers general-purpose reloadable cards. RPS products are primarily provided to clients outside of the Bank's market footprint.	Prepaid cards			
Republic Credit Solutions	Offers consumer credit products. RCS products are primarily provided to clients outside of the Bank's market footprint, with a substantial portion of RCS clients considered subprime or near-prime borrowers.	Unsecured, consumer loans			

The accounting policies used for Republic's reportable segments are the same as those described in the summary of significant accounting policies in the Company's 2023 Annual Report on Form 10-K. Republic evaluates segment performance using operating income. The Company allocates goodwill to the Traditional Banking segment. Republic generally allocates income taxes based on income before income tax expense unless reasonable and specific segment allocations can be made. The Company makes transactions among reportable segments at carrying value.

Segment information for the quarters and years ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 follows:

	Three Months Ended March 31, 2024															
	-		(Core Banking					Re	public Pro	cess	ing Group				<u>.</u>
	_					Total		Tax		Republic		Republic				
		Traditional	1	Warehouse		Core		Refund		Payment		Credit		Total		Total
(dollars in thousands)		Banking		Lending		Banking		Solutions		Solutions		Solutions		RPG		Company
,		Ü		Ŭ		Ü										•
Net interest income	\$	48,259	\$	2,257	\$	50,516	\$	30,910	\$	3,508	\$	11,985	\$	46,403	\$	96,919
Provision for expected credit loss expense		358		309		667		25,774		_		4,181		29,955		30,622
Net refund transfer fees		_		_		_		10,820		_		_		10,820		10,820
Mortgage banking income		310		_		310		_		_		_		_		310
Program fees		_		_		_		_		773		3,406		4.179		4,179
Other noninterest income		7,986		13		7,999		63		1		1		65		8,064
Total noninterest income		8,296	_	13		8,309		10,883	_	774		3,407		15,064	_	23,373
Total homiterest meone		0,270		13		0,000		10,003		774		3,407		15,004		20,070
Total noninterest expense		41,394	_	878	_	42,272	_	4,512	_	954	_	3,233	_	8,699	_	50,971
Income (loss) before income tax expense		14,803		1,083		15,886		11,507		3,328		7,978		22,813		38,699
Income tax expense (benefit)		2,520		244		2,764	_	2,714		761	_	1,854		5,329		8,093
Net income (loss)	\$	12,283	\$	839	\$	13,122	\$	8,793	\$	2,567	\$	6,124	\$	17,484	\$	30,606
		5.000.100		160.661	Φ.	6 220 020	•	105 101		106045	Φ.	100.514	Φ.	(15.50)		C 000 500
Period-end assets	\$	5,766,166	\$	463,664	\$	6,229,830	\$	106,401	\$	406,847	\$	132,514	\$	645,762	\$	6,875,592
Net interest margin		3.33 %		2.67 %		3.30 %		NM		5.07 %	Ď	NM		NM		5.87
Net-revenue concentration*		46 %	2 %			48 %		35 9	%	4 %	13 9		6	52 %		100 9
	-			Core Banking		Three	e M	onths Ende		arch 31, 202 epublic Proc		ing Group				
	-			core banking					141	public 1 10						
						Total	_	Torr		Danublia	-					
		m 11.01 1		X7 1		Total	_	Tax		Republic		Republic		TD . 4 . 1		W-4-1
		Traditional	,	Warehouse		Core		Refund		Payment	COO	Republic Credit		Total		Total
(dollars in thousands)		Traditional Banking	•	Warehouse Lending								Republic		Total RPG		Total Company
,	\$		\$		\$	Core	\$	Refund Solutions	\$	Payment	\$	Republic Credit	\$		\$	
Net interest income		Banking		Lending		Core Banking	\$	Refund Solutions	\$	Payment Solutions		Republic Credit Solutions	\$	RPG	\$	Company
Net interest income Provision for expected credit loss expense		50,168		Lending 2,087		Core Banking 52,255	\$	Refund Solutions 28,307 21,808	\$	Payment Solutions		Republic Credit Solutions	\$	40,387 23,647	\$	92,642 26,766
Net interest income Provision for expected credit loss expense Net refund transfer fees		50,168 2,984		2,087 135		Core Banking 52,255 3,119	\$	Refund Solutions 28,307 21,808 10,807	\$	Payment Solutions		Republic Credit Solutions	\$	RPG 40,387	\$	92,642 26,766 10,807
Net interest income Provision for expected credit loss expense Net refund transfer fees Mortgage banking income		50,168		Lending 2,087		Core Banking 52,255	\$	Refund Solutions 28,307 21,808	\$	Payment Solutions 3,458 — — —		Republic Credit Solutions 8,622 1,839	\$	RPG 40,387 23,647 10,807	\$	26,766 10,807 800
Net interest income Provision for expected credit loss expense Net refund transfer fees Mortgage banking income Program fees		50,168 2,984 — 800 —		2,087 135 — — —		Core Banking 52,255 3,119 800	\$	Refund Solutions 28,307 21,808 10,807 — —	\$	Payment Solutions 3,458 — — — — — 707		Republic Credit Solutions 8,622 1,839	\$	RPG 40,387 23,647 10,807 — 3,241	\$	26,766 26,766 10,807 800 3,241
Net interest income Provision for expected credit loss expense Net refund transfer fees Mortgage banking income Program fees Other noninterest income		50,168 2,984 800 7,671		2,087 135		Core Banking 52,255 3,119 — 800 — 7,682	\$	Refund Solutions 28,307 21,808 10,807 — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — ————	\$	Payment Solutions 3,458 ———————————————————————————————————		Republic Credit Solutions 8,622 1,839 ————————————————————————————————————	\$	RPG 40,387 23,647 10,807 3,241 151	\$	26,766 26,766 10,807 800 3,241 7,833
Net interest income Provision for expected credit loss expense Net refund transfer fees Mortgage banking income Program fees		50,168 2,984 — 800 —		2,087 135 — — —		Core Banking 52,255 3,119 800	\$	Refund Solutions 28,307 21,808 10,807 — —	\$	Payment Solutions 3,458 — — — — — 707		Republic Credit Solutions 8,622 1,839	\$	RPG 40,387 23,647 10,807 — 3,241	\$	26,766 26,766 10,807 800 3,241
Net interest income Provision for expected credit loss expense Net refund transfer fees Mortgage banking income Program fees Other noninterest income Total noninterest income		50,168 2,984 800 7,671		2,087 135		Core Banking 52,255 3,119 — 800 — 7,682	\$	Refund Solutions 28,307 21,808 10,807 — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — ————	\$	Payment Solutions 3,458 ———————————————————————————————————		Republic Credit Solutions 8,622 1,839 ————————————————————————————————————	\$	RPG 40,387 23,647 10,807 3,241 151	\$	26,766 26,766 10,807 800 3,241 7,833
Net interest income Provision for expected credit loss expense Net refund transfer fees Mortgage banking income Program fees Other noninterest income Total noninterest income Total noninterest expense		50,168 2,984 800 7,671 8,471		2,087 135 — — — 11 11		Core Banking 52,255 3,119 800 7,682 8,482	\$	Refund Solutions 28,307 21,808 10,807 — — — — — — 115 10,922	\$	Payment Solutions 3,458 ———————————————————————————————————		Republic Credit Solutions 8,622 1,839	\$	8PG 40,387 23,647 10,807 3,241 151 14,199	\$	26,766 10,807 800 3,241 7,833 22,681
Net interest income Provision for expected credit loss expense Net refund transfer fees Mortgage banking income Program fees Other noninterest income Total noninterest income Total noninterest expense Income before income tax expense		50,168 2,984 800 7,671 8,471 43,406		2,087 135 — — — — 11 11 968		Core Banking 52,255 3,119 800 7,682 8,482 44,374	\$	Refund Solutions 28,307 21,808 10,807 — — — — — — — 115 — 10,922 4,782	\$	Payment Solutions 3,458 ———————————————————————————————————		Republic Credit Solutions 8,622 1,839 ————————————————————————————————————	\$	RPG 40,387 23,647 10,807 3,241 151 14,199 8,069	\$	Company 92,642 26,766 10,807 800 3,241 7,833 22,681 52,443
Net interest income Provision for expected credit loss expense Net refund transfer fees Mortgage banking income Program fees Other noninterest income Total noninterest income Total noninterest expense Income before income tax expense Income tax expense	\$	Banking 50,168 2,984 800 7,671 8,471 43,406 12,249 2,713	\$	2,087 135	\$	Core Banking 52,255 3,119		Refund Solutions 28,307 21,808 10,807 — — — — — — — 115 10,922 4,782 12,639 2,806	_	Payment Solutions 3,458	\$	Republic Credit Solutions 8,622 1,839 2,534 25 2,559 2,421 6,921 1,545		RPG 40,387 23,647 10,807 3,241 151 14,199 8,069 22,870 5,086	<u>-</u>	Company 92,642 26,766 10,807 800 3,241 7,833 22,681 52,443 36,114 8,022
Net interest income Provision for expected credit loss expense Net refund transfer fees Mortgage banking income Program fees Other noninterest income Total noninterest income Total noninterest expense Income before income tax expense Income tax expense		Banking 50,168 2,984 800 7,671 8,471 43,406 12,249 2,713		2,087 135 11 11 11 968		Core Banking 52,255 3,119	\$	Refund Solutions 28,307 21,808 10,807 115 10,922 4,782 12,639	\$	Payment Solutions 3,458		Republic Credit Solutions 8,622 1,839 ————————————————————————————————————	\$ 	RPG 40,387 23,647 10,807 3,241 151 14,199 8,069 22,870	\$	Company 92,642 26,766 10,807 800 3,241 7,833 22,681 52,443 36,114
Net interest income Provision for expected credit loss expense Net refund transfer fees Mortgage banking income Program fees Other noninterest income Total noninterest income Total noninterest expense Income before income tax expense Income tax expense Net income	\$ 	Banking 50,168 2,984 800 7,671 8,471 43,406 12,249 2,713	\$ 	2,087 135	\$	Core Banking 52,255 3,119		Refund Solutions 28,307 21,808 10,807 — — — — — — — 115 10,922 4,782 12,639 2,806 9,833	<u> </u>	Payment Solutions 3,458	\$	Republic Credit Solutions 8,622 1,839 2,534 25 2,559 2,421 6,921 1,545		RPG 40,387 23,647 10,807 3,241 151 14,199 8,069 22,870 5,086	<u>-</u>	Company 92,642 26,766 10,807 800 3,241 7,833 22,681 52,443 36,114 8,022
Net interest income Provision for expected credit loss expense Net refund transfer fees Mortgage banking income Program fees Other noninterest income Total noninterest income Total noninterest expense Income before income tax expense Income tax expense Net income Period-end assets	\$ 	Banking 50,168 2,984	\$ 	2,087 135	\$	Core Banking 52,255 3,119	<u> </u>	Refund Solutions 28,307 21,808 10,807 — — — — — — — 115 10,922 4,782 12,639 2,806 9,833	<u> </u>	Payment Solutions 3,458	\$ \$ \$	Republic Credit Solutions 8,622 1,839	<u> </u>	RPG 40,387 23,647 10,807 3,241 151 14,199 8,069 22,870 5,086 17,784	<u> </u>	Company 92,642 26,766 10,807 800 3,241 7,833 22,681 52,443 36,114 8,022 28,092 6,074,091
Mortgage banking income Program fees Other noninterest income	\$ 	Banking 50,168 2,984 800 7,671 8,471 43,406 12,249 2,713 9,536 4,987,423	\$ 	2,087 135 11 11 968 995 223 772	\$	Core Banking 52,255 3,119 800 7,682 8,482 44,374 13,244 2,936 10,308 5,446,098	<u> </u>	Refund Solutions 28,307 21,808 10,807 ———————————————————————————————————	<u>\$</u>	Payment Solutions 3,458	\$ 	Republic Credit Solutions 8,622 1,839 2,534 25 2,559 2,421 6,921 1,545 5,376	<u>\$</u>	RPG 40,387 23,647 10,807 3,241 151 14,199 8,069 22,870 5,086 17,784	<u>\$</u>	Company 92,642 26,766 10,807 800 3,241 7,833 22,681 52,443 36,114 8,022 28,092

Footnotes:

(1) The amount of loan fee income can meaningfully impact total interest income, loan yields, net interest margin, and net interest spread. The following table presents the Company's loan fees by segment:

(dollars in thousands)	Mai	Mar. 31, 2024 Dec. 31, 2023			 ee Months End	 un. 30, 2023	M	Mar	Three Mon	 nded r. 31, 2023	 hange (8) I to 3M	
Traditional Banking	\$	1,366	\$	1,400	\$ 1,703	\$ 1,311	\$	943	\$	1,366	\$ 943	\$ 423
Warehouse Lending		263		235	 254	294		248		263	 248	 15
Total Core Bank		1,629		1,635	1,957	1,605		1,191		1,629	 1,191	 438
TRS - Refund Advances		34,652		7	25	41		31,404		34,652	31,404	3,248
TRS - Other Loan Fees		1,219		1,089	6	24		933		1,219	933	286
RCS		11,372		10,514	9,763	8,416		7,962		11,372	7,962	3,410
Total RPG		47,243		11,610	9,794	8,481		40,299		47,243	40,299	6,944
				-								
Total loan fees - Total Company	\$	48,872	\$	13,245	\$ 11,751	\$ 10,086	\$	41,490	\$	48,872	\$ 41,490	\$ 7,382

- (2) Provision for expected credit loss expense includes provisions for losses on on-balance sheet loans and investment securities. Provision expense for off-balance sheet credit exposures is a component of "Other" noninterest expense.
- (3) In the ordinary course of business, the Bank originates for sale mortgage loans and consumer loans. Mortgage loans originated for sale are primarily originated and sold into the secondary market through the Bank's Traditional Banking segment, while consumer loans originated for sale are originated and sold through the RCS segment. Gains on sale of mortgage loans are recorded as a component of Mortgage Banking income. Gains on sale of consumer loans are recorded as a component of Program Fees.

				As of and	for t	he Three Mo		As of a	and for the Tl	Ionths Ended	\$ (hange (8)				
(dollars in thousands)	Ma	r. 31, 2024	D	ec. 31, 2023	Se	p. 30, 2023	J	un. 30, 2023	Ma	ar. 31, 2023	Mar	. 31, 2024	M	ar. 31, 2023	3.	M to 3M
Mortgage Loans Held for Sale																
Balance, beginning of period Originations	\$	3,227 27,046	\$	2,711 24,050	\$	4,038 23,860	\$	1,034 13,948	\$	1,302 15,942	\$	3,227 27,046	\$	1,302 15,942	\$	1,925 11,104
Transferred from held for investment to held for sale		69,464		_		_		_		_		69,464		_		69,464
Proceeds from sales Fair value adjustment for correspondent loans reclassified to held for sale		(18,773)		(24,134)		(25,681)		(11,483)		(16,630)		(18,773)		(16,630)		(2,143)
Net gain on sale		917		600		494		539		420		917		420		497
Balance, end of period	\$	80,884	\$	3,227	\$	2,711	\$	4,038	\$	1,034	\$	80,884	\$	1,034	\$	79,850
RCS Consumer Loans Held for Sale																
Balance, beginning of period Originations	\$	24,008 188,347	\$	21,972 300,281	\$	21,544 287,088	\$	17,432 262,404	\$	17,875 207,222	\$	24,008 188,347	\$	17,875 207,222	\$	6,133 (18,875)
Proceeds from sales Net gain on sale	¢	(196,584) 3,405	•	3,873	¢	(289,997) 3,337	•	(261,301) 3,009	<u>¢</u>	(210,199) 2,534	¢	(196,584) 3,405	¢	(210,199) 2,534	¢	13,615 871
Balance, end of period	<u>\$</u>	19,176	3	24,008	<u> </u>	21,972	3	21,544	Þ	17,432	a	19,176	3	17,432	\$	1,744

(4) The following table provides a reconciliation of total stockholders' equity in accordance with GAAP to tangible stockholders' equity, a non-GAAP disclosure. The Company provides the tangible book value per share, a non-GAAP measure, in addition to those defined by banking regulators, because of its widespread use by investors as a means to evaluate capital adequacy.

						As of			
(dollars in thousands, except per share data)	N	Iar. 31, 2024	I	Dec. 31, 2023	_	Sep. 30, 2023	 Jun. 30, 2023	N	Mar. 31, 2023
Total stockholders' equity - GAAP (a)	\$	935,583	\$	912,756	\$	893,400	\$ 886,971	\$	882,202
Less: Goodwill		40,516		40,516		40,516	40,516		41,618
Less: Mortgage servicing rights		7,102		7,411		7,710	7,995		8,406
Less: Core deposit intangible		2,302		2,439		2,576	2,713		2,813
Tangible stockholders' equity - Non-GAAP (c)	\$	885,663	\$	862,390	\$	842,598	\$ 835,747	\$	829,365
					_				
Total assets - GAAP (b)	\$	6,875,592	\$	6,594,891	\$	6,386,475	\$ 6,369,779	\$	6,074,091
Less: Goodwill		40,516		40,516		40,516	40,516		41,618
Less: Mortgage servicing rights		7,102		7,411		7,710	7,995		8,406
Less: Core deposit intangible		2,302		2,439		2,576	2,713		2,813
Tangible assets - Non-GAAP (d)	\$	6,825,672	\$	6,544,525	\$	6,335,673	\$ 6,318,555	\$	6,021,254
Total stockholders' equity to total assets - GAAP (a/b)		13.61 %		13.84 %		13.99 %	13.92 %		14.52 %
Tangible stockholders' equity to tangible assets - Non-GAAP (c/d)		12.98 %		13.18 %		13.30 %	13.23 %		13.77 %
Number of shares outstanding (e)		19,411		19,358		19,453	19,606		19,758
Book value per share - GAAP (a/e)	\$	48.20	\$	47.15	\$	45.93	\$ 45.24	\$	44.65
Tangible book value per share - Non-GAAP (c/e)		45.63		44.55		43.31	42.63		41.98

(5) The efficiency ratio, a non-GAAP measure with no GAAP comparable, equals total noninterest expense divided by the sum of net interest income and noninterest income. The ratio excludes material nonrecurring revenues and expenses related to the CBank merger, the BOLI benefit payment received, as well as net gains (losses) on sales, calls, and impairment of investment securities.

				,	Three	Months Ende	d					Three Mo	onths E	ıded
(dollars in thousands)	Ma	ar. 31, 2024	De	ec. 31, 2023	S	ep. 30, 2023	Ju	n. 30, 2023	M	ar. 31, 2023	Ma	r. 31, 2024	Mar. 31, 2023	
Net interest income - GAAP	\$	96,919	\$	66,782	\$	64,825	\$	64,529	\$	92,642	\$	96,919	\$	92,642
Noninterest income - GAAP		23,373		14,780		14,345		19,651		22,681		23,373		22,681
Less: BOLI benefit payment received		_		_		_		1,728		_		_		_
Less: Net gain (loss) on securities				6		2		3		1				1
Total adjusted income - Non-GAAP (a)	\$	120,292	\$	81,556	\$	79,168	\$	82,449	\$	115,322	\$	120,292	\$	115,322
Noninterest expense - GAAP	\$	50,971	\$	47,054	\$	48,368	\$	51,533	\$	52,443	\$	50,971	\$	52,443
Less: Merger expenses related to CBank acquisition		41		92		(132)		127		2,073		41		2,073
Adjusted noninterest expense - Non-GAAP (b)	\$	50,930	\$	46,962	\$	48,500	\$	51,406	\$	50,370	\$	50,930	\$	50,370
Efficiency Ratio - Non-GAAP (b/a)		42 %		58 %		61 %		62 %		44 %		42 %		44 %

- (6) The cost of average deposits ratio equals annualized total interest expense on deposits divided by total average interest-bearing deposits plus total average noninterest-bearing deposits.
- (7) FTEs Full-time-equivalent employees.
- (8) Quarter ("Q") to Quarter changes compare the most recent quarter or quarter end to the same quarter or quarter end of a year prior. Year-to-date changes compare the most recent period or period end to the same period or period end of a year prior. Year-to-date changes are expressed as either 3M to 3M (three months), 6M to 6M (six months), 9M to 9M (nine months), or 12M to 12M (twelve months).
- (9) The delinquent loans to total loans ratio equals loans 30-days-or-more past due divided by total loans. Depending on loan class, loan delinquency is determined by the number of days or the number of payments past due. Delinquent loans as of March 31, 2024, included \$0 of Refund Advances ("RA"), which do not have a contractual due date, but the Company considered an RA delinquent in 2024 if it remained unpaid 35 days after the taxpayer's tax return was submitted to the applicable taxing authority.

(10) The following table provides a reconciliation of Net Income in accordance with GAAP to Adjusted Net Income, a non-GAAP disclosure. The Company provides the Adjusted Net Income, a non-GAAP measure, in addition to GAAP Net Income, because of its widespread use by investors as a means to evaluate company performance. The Adjusted Net Income figure excludes material nonrecurring revenues and expenses related to the CBank merger.

(dollars in thousands)	Mar	. 31, 2024	Mar	. 31, 2023	\$	Change	% Change
Net income - GAAP	\$	30,606	\$	28,092	\$	2,514	9 %
Add: Expenses related to CBank acquisition		41		2,073		(2,032)	NM
Add: Provision expense related to CBank acquisition		_		2,689		(2,689)	NM
Subtotal: Adjusted Items	\$	41	\$	4,762	\$	(4,721)	NM
Add: Applicable Income Tax Impact on the above items		(9)		(1,360)		1,351	NM
Total adjusted net income - Non-GAAP (a)	\$	30,638	\$	31,494	\$	(856)	(3)%

NM – Not meaningful

NA – Not applicable

YTD - Year to date

CONTACT:

Republic Bancorp, Inc.

Kevin Sipes

Executive Vice President & Chief Financial Officer

(502) 560-8628